

# **Guide to Understanding Pain Medication Detox**

## You Deserve Freedom From Addiction.

Learn what makes The Coleman Method a unique and more comfortable way to detox quickly.



## **Facts About Addiction to Pain Medication**

#### From Good Intentions to Substance Use Disorder

Living with pain is incredibly frustrating and difficult. Often patients are prescribed opioid-based pain medications by their physicians to give them a chance at living a pain-free life. Unfortunately, using opioids as a short or long-term option to treat pain can often lead to dependence or even Substance Use Disorder.

During the 1990s, a significant shift occurred in the medical field regarding pain treatment options. Healthcare professionals administering opioids for pain were asked to document the patient's "5th vital sign" or pain level. This resulted in doctors overcoming the fear of using opioids and prescribing them more often. Unfortunately, this increased use of opioid-based pain medication had drastic, unintended consequences.

Studies have shown that since this time, opioid-based pain medications contributed to the opioid crisis in America. To address this, the FDA and DEA began enforcing stricter rules on doctors prescribing opioids. In fact, many physicians have stopped prescribing opioids altogether. Consequently, many patients who have been relying on pain medication are finding themselves without a prescription or experiencing long wait times to see new doctors. Many are left with few options and try to buy pills on the risky, secondary market to avoid experiencing painful withdrawal symptoms. What started as an innocent way to manage pain as prescribed by a physician has led some to a life of anxiety and dangerous situations.

#### 5 Startling Facts about Pain Medication Use in the U.S.

- The extended use of pain medications can lead to <u>Opioid-Induced Hyperalgesia</u> or increased pain sensitivity.
- In 2020, over <u>16,000 people in the U.S</u>. lost their lives to an overdose of prescription pain medication.
- Roughly <u>86% of individuals</u> struggling with addiction to heroin were first on prescription pain medication.
- Street pills, such as <u>Percocet®</u> (an opioid-based pain medication), can cost as much as \$5,000 a month.
- Many street pills sold as a pure opioid such as Tramadol or Vicodin, actually contain fentanyl which is 50x- 100x more potent than morphine, making it potentially deadly after just 1 use.



# Choosing a Detox Method that is Right for You

# Common Pain Medication Detox Options and How to Decide Which is Best For You

Detoxing off of pain medication on your own can be extremely difficult. Opioid-based pain medications can cause physical changes in your brain. Most people cannot stop using their pain medication without a severe and intolerable withdrawal reaction, so many people need to seek out professional help through detoxification. Detoxification (or withdrawal management) can be the first step on the road to recovery from opioid addiction.

#### **Choosing a Detox Method:**

- **Self Detox**: Stopping suddenly is known as "going cold turkey," and this can be extremely uncomfortable. Most people try tapering or weaning themselves down, but this is almost never successful. This approach is usually so uncomfortable that most patients are unable to tolerate the pain and resort to using opiates again. Self-detox from long-acting medications such as Methadone or Buprenorphine can be even more drawn out and uncomfortable. Self-detox is not generally recommended due to the high probability of relapse and potential safety concerns.
- Ultra Rapid Opioid Detoxification (URD or UROD), Anesthesia Detox, or Sedation Detox: This inpatient, hospital-based method involves putting patients under general anesthesia and intravenously administering opioid antagonists such as Naltrexone. This process of flushing the drugs out of their system can take place in as few as five minutes. UROD comes with a high cost and serious medical risks and there have been fatalities reported.
- **Inpatient Detoxification**: Inpatient detox can take place in a hospital or rehab facility for several days to upwards of 30 days to entirely rid the body of opiates. Medical professionals supervise and administer the medications for pain and discomfort during the detox and monitor the patient for safety. This method can be costly and often interrupts daily responsibilities. With inpatient detox, it is important to be aware that health insurance may not cover the full length of stay it requires to completely detox from pain medications. The number of days required will vary with each patient.
- Accelerated Opioid Detoxification using The Coleman Method: Our unique approach, called The Coleman Method, uses a combination of specific comfort medications and small doses of Naltrexone to help patients safely and comfortably detox in as little as 3 to 8 days. At the Coleman Institute for Addiction Medicine, 98 percent of patients successfully complete their opioid detox without the risks and costs of general anesthesia, or the need to take an extended break from their daily responsibilities. We recognize that completing a detox is just the first step toward recovery; behavioral and environmental changes are also necessary so that the brain has time to recover. After the detox, we use long-acting Naltrexone to help patients begin their recovery. Naltrexone is a non-addictive opioid blocker that reduces cravings and blocks the "high" from opioids. It is also effective in reducing cravings for alcohol. Available in both a one-month injection or two-month implant, Naltrexone is highly effective in bridging the gap between detox and recovery. We recommend that our patients have 6-12 months of Naltrexone therapy following the detox, while they begin to work on their recovery program.

# Pain Medication Detox Using The Coleman Method

The Comfortable, Fast Detox

The Coleman Institute for Addiction Medicine has been a leader in pain medication detox since 1998. In 2001, Dr. Peter Coleman introduced accelerated detox using The Coleman Method as a safer, faster, and more comfortable recovery method. This method limits the pain associated with withdrawal. It can be completed in as little as 3 to 8 days so you can reclaim your life with little disruption to your day-to-day responsibilities.

#### **How it Works and What to Expect**

**Before the Detox Begins**: Patients stop taking their pain medication 16-48 hours before their first scheduled appointment, based on guidance from our physician.

**Day 1:** Patients will be in mild withdrawal because they stopped taking pain medication the previous evening. A licensed and experienced healthcare provider will administer sedatives and other comfort medications in the office and prescribe medications to take throughout the day. They will administer a micro-dose of Naltrexone to speed up the healing process and make it more manageable.

**Intermediate Day(s)**: The second day of the detox is similar to the first in that patients continue to receive more sedatives and comfort medications throughout the day. Physicians will adjust dosages to make them as comfortable as possible. Again, micro-dose Naltrexone helps the detox process.

**Final Day**: By the final day of the detox, patients will have made significant progress. Under light sedation, the remaining pain medications are gently removed from their brain, typically over 6 to 8 hours. At this point the detox is complete, we administer long-acting Naltrexone, and the patient can return home knowing that all of the opioids have been removed from their brain.

#### **Summary Information About Our Process**

- Healthcare providers administer micro-doses of Naltrexone throughout the process to accelerate the removal of opioids from your brain's receptors, making the final day quick and easy.
- We also provide medicines to keep patients relatively comfortable throughout the process.
- Following the detox, many patients choose Naltrexone implants for additional support as they start a new life, free from addiction.
- **Vivitrol**®, a once-monthly injection of Naltrexone, is also widely available to assist in relapse prevention.

# **Benefits of The Coleman Method Outpatient Care:**

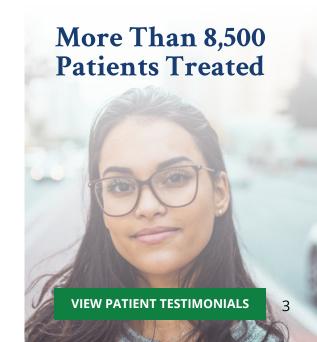
- Detox in as little as 3 to 8 days
- 98% detox completion rate
- No inpatient hospital stay required

#### **Minimal Discomfort**

- Safe, assisted withdrawal process
- Customized medications to reduce discomfort
- Caring, compassionate medical professionals who specialize in addiction treatment

#### **Recovery Support**

- Naltrexone therapy to reduce cravings and prevent relapse
- Access to recovery support services



# **Recovery Support**

Continue Your Road to Long-Term Recovery

According to the <u>Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration</u> (SAMHSA), recovery is a process of change through which individuals improve their health and wellness, live a self-directed life, and strive to reach their full potential. There are four major dimensions that support recovery:

#### **Dimensions of Recovery Support**



#### **Health**

Overcoming or managing one's disease(s) or symptoms and making informed, healthy choices that support physical and emotional well-being.



#### **Purpose**

Conducting meaningful daily activities and having the independence, income, and resources to participate in society.



#### Home

Having a stable and safe place to live.



#### **Community**

Having relationships and social networks that provide support, friendship, love, and hope.

Hope is the foundation of recovery. The belief that these challenges and conditions can be overcome is a core component of successful healing. Recovery is highly personal; you set your own path and your own pace. It is characterized by continual growth and improvement of health and wellness. Throughout your recovery journey, setbacks can be natural and can occur. Working through both anticipated and unforeseen setbacks is an exercise in resilience.

Relationships play a critical role in supporting your recovery. Family and friends often become the champions of their loved one's recovery journey. You may also experience adversities that lead to increased **family stress**, guilt, shame, anger, fear, anxiety, loss, grief, and isolation. Addressing adversity requires the resilience of both you and your family members. Your family can foster resilience by ensuring access to intentional peer support as a way of promoting your health and well-being. Having access to intentional peer support is crucial as it promotes engagement with treatment. Recovery support should be flexible and from a person-centered approach. Person-centered care furthers your recovery engagement by actively involving you in treatment decisions.

# **Support Services For Person-Centered Aftercare**

#### The Right Support at the Right Time

We strongly believe that detoxification without appropriate follow-up and treatment is almost always unsuccessful. Because of this, we encourage all of our patients to find a treatment program that will best suit their needs and begin therapy with an appropriate substance abuse facility in their area as soon as possible following detoxification. Types of pain medication treatment modalities include:

- Clinical Case Management: Case managers provide support by putting you in contact with recommended health and human services. A clinical case manager can help develop a treatment plan and help you connect with resources to begin treatment. By staying involved, they can help you stay on the right track.
- Individual Counseling: Often called psychotherapy, or talk therapy, individual counseling is the process of working one-on-one with a trained mental health professional in a safe, confidential, and caring environment. It is highly encouraged to research your mental health professional to learn more about their specialty (i.e. do they have the experience related to your situation) and their practice philosophy (such as core beliefs of the practice) to ensure a good fit.
- **Substance Use Group Counseling**: Substance use group counseling is a process where a number of individuals with similar issues or concerns meet as a group with one or more therapists or facilitators to process and learn from one another's experiences. Substance use groups tend to have higher rates of success than other treatment methods. Groups reduce isolation, allow individuals to witness recovery in others, gain hope, and often can draw them into a culture of recovery.
- **Partial Hospital Program**: Partial Hospital Program (PHP) is an outpatient model of care that is timelimited based on the medical necessity of services. PHP would serve as an alternative to inpatient care or is the next step in care after an inpatient stay in lieu of continued hospitalization. These programs are available at least five days a week but also can offer half-day, weekend, and evening hours.
- Intensive Outpatient Program: Intensive Outpatient Program (IOP) is a series of sessions aligned with person-centered plans. This may include services provided during evenings and on weekends and/or interventions delivered by a variety of service providers in the community. The program may function as the next step following partial hospitalization, detoxification, or residential services. IOP may also be used to prevent or minimize the need for a more intensive and restrictive level of treatment and is considered to be more intensive and integrated than individual outpatient services.
- **Structured Outpatient Addiction Program**: Structured Outpatient Addiction Program (SOAP) is an outpatient program designed for the treatment of addiction and/or co-occurring mental health disorders. Similar to IOP, the program operates five days per week, including evening hours, and is determined by specific conditions. The average length of treatment is 6 to 8 weeks.
- **Residential Treatment**: Residential treatment is treatment taking place in an inpatient unit. Generally, it is between 30 and 90 days. The length of time is determined by your individual symptoms. Treatment may or may not include medication-assistance or dual-diagnosis treatment for psychiatric illness.

- <u>Trauma-Informed Services</u>: Some patients may require a trauma-informed treatment approach, as trauma may impact their substance misuse. SAMHSA defines a trauma-informed treatment approach to mental health treatment as one that:
  - Understands the impact of trauma
  - Recognizes signs and symptoms of trauma in the patient as well as friends and family
  - o Integrates knowledge of trauma into treatment systems and practices
  - o Works to prevent re-traumatization in the individual

Models of trauma-specific interventions for substance use disorders generally use a multicomponent approach consisting of working collaboratively with patients, families, friends, and human services providers. These individuals come together to contribute to empowering and educating about trauma and its effects, and train in coping and interpersonal skills.

- Family Engagement and/or Therapy: Substance misuse can affect you and your family members. Therapy can help you to address any family-related factors contributing to substance misuse, as well as help improve family relationships. Family therapy may involve educating the family about substance use disorders and their psychological, medical, and behavioral effects, or it may actively engage all family members in psychological therapy to address how family relationships may affect or be affected by substance misuse.
- **Medication Assisted Treatment using Naltrexone**: Using Naltrexone, Medication Assisted Treatment (MAT) combines behavioral therapy and medications to treat substance use disorders.
  - o Naltrexone is a non-addictive opioid blocker that reduces cravings for opioids to help with long term recovery success as well as blocking the 'highs' from opioids.
  - o **Naltrexone Implant**: The Naltrexone Implant is a small pellet that is inserted under your skin. The implant slowly releases the medication as it dissolves, typically lasting two months.
  - O <u>Vivitrol®</u>: Vivitrol® is a branded monthly injection of Naltrexone.
- **Support Groups:** Community-based support groups include Alcoholics Anonymous, **Narcotics Anonymous** (NA), **SMART Recovery**, **Refuge Recovery** and others. These groups are typically peer-led and many incorporate a 12-step program that encourages regular participation in meetings.



ASK FOR HELP. CALL **877-494-9333** 

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